



Mar Vista Animal Medical Center

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CHLORAMPHENICOL **(Brand Names: Atopica,** **Neoral, Sandimmune, and** **Optimmune (Ophthalmic))**

STRENGTH: 250 mg, 500 mg, 1000 mg Tablets and oral suspension (plus numerous topical products)

ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION: ORAL. Results are best when given with food as this reduces potential for nausea and helps disguise the bitter flavor

ACTION OF MEDICATION: Chloramphenicol is a broad spectrum antibiotic especially useful in penetrating to inaccessible infections.

MOST COMMON SIDE EFFECTS REPORTED: Vomiting, diarrhea, appetite loss and listlessness. These are common but not generally severe. If giving medication with food does not sufficiently resolve these issues, another medication can be selected.

SEVERE SIDE EFFECTS REPORTED: Bone marrow suppression. This is very rare.

STORAGE: Keep away from light and store at room temperature.

IF YOU MISS A DOSE: Do not double up on the next dose. Simply pick up with the next scheduled dose. This is a "three times daily" medication.

OTHER INFORMATION: Humans may develop fatal aplastic anemia if exposed orally to chloramphenicol (risk is approximately one person in 25,000). This condition is irreversible and is not dependent upon dosages. For this reason, chloramphenicol has been banned from food animal use in the United States as well as from human use. Washing hands after handling this medication is recommended.

For a more detailed presentation, visit:

www.marvistavet.com/chloramphenicol.pml
<www.marvistavet.com/clindamycin-hydrochloride.pml>